



PRACTICE SET
End Semester Examination, Spring- 2026

Program: LLB
Semester: II
Subject: Law of Evidence (BSA)
Subject Code: 24D.107

Course Outcome:

On the completion of the Course, the students will be able to:

Course Outcomes	Description:
CO1	Analyse and define the concept and general nature of evidence, and illustrate the different types of evidence and court procedures relating to evidence.
CO2	Analyse the rule relating to relevance of evidence and admissibility of evidence before the court.
CO3	Evaluate the rules relating to dying declaration and admissibility of dying declaration

UNIT I
Section A (10 marks)

1. Describe the meaning of the term Evidence. (CO1) (Remember) (LOT)
2. Can BSA is termed as Procedural Law? Give Reasons (CO1) (Understand) (LOT)
3. Discuss the nature of Evidence Law? Whether it's procedural or substantive, explain with relevant provisions in support. (CO1) (Understand) (LOT)
4. Define the term TIP (Test Identification Parade)?(CO1) (Remember) (LOT)
5. Write down the importance of an Admission under the BSA? (CO2) (Understand) (LOT)
6. Discuss the term Confession under the BSA? (CO2) (Evaluate) (HOT)

7. Discuss Dying Declaration under the BSA? Enunciate relevant case laws. (CO2) (Evaluate) (HOT)
8. Differentiate between Admission and Confession based on their roles in Criminal and Civil cases. (CO2) (Analyze) (HOT)

Section B (20 marks)

9. Analyze the jurisprudential basis and procedural application of the doctrine of Res Gestae under the Bharatiya Sakshya Adhiniyam, 2023. Examine the extent to which this doctrine functions as an exception to the hearsay rule, and delineate the judicial safeguards governing its admissibility in evidentiary proceedings (CO2) (Evaluate) (HOT)
10. Critically examine the evidentiary parameters determining the admissibility and exclusion of admissions under the Bharatiya Sakshya Adhiniyam, 2023. In your analysis, delineate the conditions under which admissions are rendered inadmissible, highlighting both statutory constraints and judicially evolved exceptions (CO3) (Analyze) (HOT)

UNIT II

Section A (10 marks)

11. Write about Oral Evidence, and state relevant provisions.(CO3)(Apply)(HOT)
12. Critically expound the doctrine of estoppel, examining its juridical basis and operational contours within the law of evidence.(CO3)(Remember)(LOT)
13. Write in detail about Evidence by an Accomplice, and state relevant case laws.(CO1)(Understand)(LOT)
14. Elucidate the conceptual meaning and legal definition of a “witness” within the framework of the Bharatiya Sakshya Adhiniyam (BSA). (CO3)(Understand)(LOT)
15. Expound the concept and procedural significance of “Examination-in-Chief” within the law of evidence .(CO3) (Remember) (LOT)
16. Explain the meaning of cross-examination and in which stage is it conducted? (CO3)(Remember)(LOT)
17. Undertake a critical differentiation between substantive law and procedural law, examining their respective conceptual foundations, functional domains, and interdependence within the legal system. (CO1)(Apply)(HOT)
18. . Describe the role and meaning of Fact in issue and Relevant facts? (CO1) (Understand) (LOT)

Section B (20 marks)

19. Identify and analyze the landmark judicial pronouncements that have elucidated and expanded upon the doctrine of “*nemo moriturus prae sumitur mentire*”, highlighting their legal implications. (CO2) (Analyze) (HOT)

20. Discuss, with reference to relevant legal provisions, the materiality and admissibility of Character Evidence in the context of criminal and civil litigation." (CO1) (Evaluate) (HOT)

UNIT III

Section A (10 marks)

21. Explain the Doctrine of “*Res Gestae*” enumerated in Bharatiya Sakshya Adhinyam. (CO1)(Evaluate)(HOT)
22. Critically examine the conceptual distinction between *Factum Probandum* and *Factum Probans* within the framework of the Bharatiya Sakshya Adhinyam. (CO1) (Remember) (LOT)
23. Critically analyze the legal framework governing admissions under the Bharatiya Sakshya Adhinyam, with particular emphasis on the categories of persons competent to make such admissions. (CO2) (Understand) (LOT)
24. Undertake a comprehensive and critical exposition of the various kinds of confessions recognized under the Bharatiya Sakshya Adhinyam. (CO2) (Remember) (LOT)
25. Describe the Judicial Confession and Extra Judicial Confession, and explain its admissibility. (CO3) (Remember) (LOT)
26. Explain the factors that contribute to the admissibility of the Dying Declaration. (CO2) (Analyze) (LOT)
27. Explain the crucial circumstances with the help of relevant provisions in which an expert opinion is thereto required. (CO3) (Apply) (HOT)
28. Discuss in detail Primary and Secondary Evidence, explain with examples and relevant sections. (CO2) (Analyze) (HOT)

Section B (20 marks)

29. Elucidate the doctrinal and statutory framework governing the burden of proof under the Bharatiya Sakshya Adhinyam, 2023. Further, critically evaluate the exceptions wherein the burden shifts or is reversed, thereby imposing an evidentiary obligation upon the accused or other parties contrary to the general (CO3) (Evaluate) (HOT)

30. Critically analyze the legal provisions governing the admissibility and evidentiary value of an accomplice's testimony under the Bharatiya Sakshya Adhiniyam, 2023. Further, delineate the procedural safeguards and judicial approach encapsulated under the Bharatiya Nagarik Suraksha Sanhita, 2023, concerning such testimony in the course of a criminal trial. . (CO2) (Analyze) (HOT)
31. . Enumerate details about Examination in Chief, Cross-Examination, and Re-Examination along with the stages at which the above is conducted. (CO2) (Analyze) (HOT)

UNIT IV

Section A (10 marks)

32. Explain Electronic Evidence with the help of provisions that rule out its admissibility. . (CO1) (Remember) (LOT)
33. Describe in your wording as what do you understand by the Burden of Proof under BSA. (CO3) (Evaluate) (HOT)
34. Critically elucidate the underlying rationale for affording protection to witnesses within the criminal justice system. (CO2) (Apply) (LOT)
35. Enumerate the reasons why is a witness bound to give his testimony within a reasonable time after the occurrence of the event requiring his statement. (CO3) (Analyze) (HOT)
36. Enunciate with the help of procedural rule, what is meant by Refreshing Memory. (CO1) (Evaluate) (HOT)
37. Critically analyze the legal concept of a "hostile witness" within the framework of the Bharatiya Sakshya Adhiniyam, 2023. Discuss the evidentiary and procedural implications of declaring a witness hostile, with reference to pertinent judicial pronouncements. (CO1) (Understand) (LOT)
38. Critically evaluate the jurisprudential rationale behind classifying the law of evidence as an auxiliary or adjectival law. In your analysis, distinguish its functional role from that of substantive and procedural laws within the framework of the legal system. (CO1) (Understand) (LOT)

Section B (20 marks)

39. Critically analyze the procedural framework governing the examination of witnesses under Sections 140 to 168, with particular emphasis on the strategic and legal significance of examination-in-chief, cross-examination, and re-examination. Evaluate how these processes contribute to the discovery of truth, and assess whether existing rules sufficiently

prevent abuse, coercion, or manipulation of witnesses. Suggest reforms to strengthen the integrity of witness examination. (CO3) (Evaluate) (HOT)

40. Undertake a critical evaluation of the evidentiary value of accomplice testimony under Section 138. Analyze the rationale behind treating accomplice evidence as admissible yet inherently suspect, and assess the necessity and scope of corroboration. In light of judicial interpretations, determine whether reliance on uncorroborated accomplice testimony can be justified, and argue whether the current approach adequately safeguards against wrongful convictions. (CO2) (Evaluate) (HOT)

Summary Sheet

CO Wise

CO	Q. No	Marks
CO1	1,2,3,4,9,13,17,19,21,22,32,36,37,38	160
CO2	5,6,7,8,10,15,18,20,23,24,26,27,28,30,31,34,40	210
CO3	11,12,14,16,25,29,33,35,39	130
Total		500

Unit Wise

Unit	Q. No	Marks
Unit 1	1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,11	140
Unit 2	12,13,14,15,16,17,18,19,20,21	120
Unit 3	22,23,24,25,26,27,28,29,30,31	130
Unit 4	32,33,34,35,36,37,38,39,40	110
Total		500

Blooms Taxonomy Level (BTL) Wise

BTL	Q. No	Marks
LOT	1,2,3,4,5,12, 13,14,16,22,23,24,25,26,32,34,37,38	180
HOT	6,7,8,9,10,11,15,17,18,19,20,21,27,28,29,30,31,33,35,36,39,40	320
Total		500

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Disclaimer: -This is a Practice set. The Question in End term examination will differ from the Practice set. This Practice set is meant for practice only.